

# Das neue Regelwerk Resource Description and Access (RDA)

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# Agenda

- Wozu RDA?
- Aufbau der RDA
- RDA Toolkit – was ist das?
- Tests in den USA...
- ... und was machen wir in Deutschland?
- Wenn Sie mehr wissen wollen

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- Scope and Principles
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- Drafts
- Discussion list
- FAQ
- Presentations
- Ongoing activities

## Joint Steering Committee for Development of RDA

### *RDA: Resource Description and Access*

#### Background

RDA: Resource Description and Access was developed by JSC as part of its **strategic plan** (2005-2009) to replace the Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules, 2nd Edition Revised, which were first published in 1978.

RDA provides a set of guidelines and instructions on formulating data to support resource discovery. RDA provides a comprehensive set of guidelines and instructions covering all types of content and media.

Details of how to subscribe to the RDA Toolkit can be found on the publisher's **website**.

For a brief summary of RDA see the **RDA Brochure** (PDF format). The text of the brochure is also available in the following languages: **Arabic; Catalan; Chinese; German; French (Canada); French (France); Persian** [Word format]; **Polish; Portuguese; Russian; Spanish; Swedish**. JSC also welcomes translations of **RDA Supporting Documentation**.

Work on the new standard began in 2004, and in the same year the Committee of Principals for AACR (CoP) appointed Tom Delsey as the Editor. In December 2004 a draft of part I of AACR3 was made available to the constituencies for review. In 2005 a new approach was agreed on, and the decision made to adopt the title: "RDA: Resource Description and Access". In December 2005, the draft of RDA part I was made available for review. Further drafts of RDA chapters were issued in 2006 and 2007. At the October 2007 meeting, the JSC agreed on a new organization for RDA, see **A New Organization for RDA**. A full draft of RDA was issued in November 2008. JSC discussed the responses to the full draft at its meeting in April 2009 and the revised text was delivered to the publishers in June 2009. RDA was published in the RDA Toolkit in June 2010.

RDA: Resource Description and Access is developed in a collaborative process led by the Joint Steering Committee for Development of RDA. JSC gratefully **acknowledges** the contributions of the many institutions and individuals who have generously given their time and energies to the creation of RDA.

# RDA – Resource Description and Access

## Prospectus

Die *RDA* werden als neuer Standard für die Beschreibung von Ressourcen und den Zugang zu ihnen in der digitalen Welt entwickelt.

Aufbauend auf den *Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules (AACR)* werden die *RDA* ein umfassendes Set an Richtlinien und Regeln zur Beschreibung von Ressourcen und den Zugang zu ihnen bereitstellen, das alle Inhalte und Medientypen abdecken soll. Der neue Standard wird hauptsächlich für die Anwendung in Bibliotheken erarbeitet, es gibt aber auch Absprachen mit anderen Communitys (Archive, Museen, Verlage, Semantic Web usw.). Damit wird ein hohes Maß an Übereinstimmung zwischen den *RDA* und den Metadatenstandards dieser Communitys angestrebt.

### Der neue Ansatz

Die digitalen Möglichkeiten haben die Umgebung erheblich verändert, in der Bibliotheken, Archive, Museen und andere Informationseinrichtungen ihre Datenbanken erstellen und pflegen, welche die Ressourcen in ihren Beständen beschreiben und den Zugang zu ihnen ermöglichen.

# Aufbau der RDA - 1

- Allgemeine Einführung
- 10 Abschnitte, die die Erfassung der Merkmale der FRBR-Entitäten und die Erfassung der Beziehungen zwischen diesen Entitäten festlegen
- 12 Anhänge  
(u. a. zu Abkürzungen, zur Groß- und Kleinschreibung, zu Artikeln am Titelanfang, zur Darstellung der Daten)
- Glossar

# Aufbau der RDA - 2

## Abschnitt 1: Erfassung der Merkmale einer Manifestation und eines Exemplars

Der Abschnitt 1 wird vier Kapitel mit Richtlinien und Regeln zur Erfassung der Merkmale von Manifestationen und Exemplaren enthalten, die in den FRBR definiert sind:

- Kapitel 1 Allgemeine Richtlinien zur Erfassung der Merkmale von Manifestationen und Exemplaren
- Kapitel 2 Identifizierung von Manifestationen und Exemplaren
- Kapitel 3 Beschreibung der Datenträger
- Kapitel 4 Bereitstellung von Erwerbungsdaten und Zugangsinformationen

Im Kapitel 1 werden die funktionellen Ziele und Prinzipien darlegt, die den Richtlinien und Regeln in den Kapiteln 2-4 zugrunde liegen, und es werden die Kernelemente für die Identifizierung und Beschreibung von Manifestationen und Exemplaren beschrieben. Das Kapitel wird ebenfalls allgemeine Richtlinien und Regeln zur Transkription, zum Erfassen von Zahlen und Datumsangaben und zur Formulierung von Anmerkungen enthalten.

# Aufbau der RDA - 3

## Abschnitt 6: Erfassung der Beziehungen zwischen einer Ressource und den mit ihr in Verbindung stehenden Personen, Familien und Körperschaften

Der Abschnitt 6 wird fünf Kapitel mit Richtlinien und Regeln zur Erfassung der Beziehungen zwischen einer Ressource und den mit ihr in Verbindung stehenden Personen, Familien und Körperschaften beinhalten, die in den FRBR definiert sind:

- Kapitel 18 Allgemeine Richtlinien zur Erfassung der Beziehungen zwischen einer Ressource und den mit ihr in Verbindung stehenden Personen, Familien und Körperschaften
- Kapitel 19 Personen, Familien und Körperschaften, die mit einem Werk in Verbindung stehen
- Kapitel 20 Personen, Familien und Körperschaften, die mit einer Expression in Verbindung stehen
- Kapitel 21 Personen, Familien und Körperschaften, die mit einer Manifestation in Verbindung stehen
- Kapitel 22 Personen, Familien und Körperschaften, die mit einem Exemplar in Verbindung stehen

# RDA Toolkit

**RDA TOOLKIT**  
RESOURCE DESCRIPTION & ACCESS

Bayerische Staatsbibliothek

RDA | TOOLS | RESOURCES

RDA Quick Search | Advanced Search | Profile Name | Password | LOGIN | CREATE

## GET STARTED WITH THE RDA TOOLKIT!

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### Log in to Your Subscription

If your institution's name is visible in the upper right hand corner of the window, then you're already logged in to your subscription. If not, enter your subscription User Name and Password in the login boxes.

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Next, create a User Profile by clicking the "Create" button. If you already have a User Profile, enter your Profile Name and Password in the login boxes. Solo-user are automatically logged into their User Profile when they log in to their subscription.

### Browse or Search

On the RDA tab to the left, click the plus sign to expand and browse the RDA table of contents. On the Tools tab you can browse the RDA Element Set View as well as workflows and mappings. Search RDA only from the "RDA Quick Search" box above, or use Advanced Search to search RDA and other documents.

### Need Assistance?

- Click the "Help" link in the lower left corner to visit our Quick Start Guide
- Request Support
- For an overview of RDA: Resource Description and Access and the RDA Toolkit—including how to create a User Profile, browse and search, create work flows and mappings, and search RDA based on your existing knowledge of AACR2 rule numbers—view the "Making the Most of RDA Toolkit's Open-Access Period" webinar

About | Help | Feedback

### RDA

- 0: Introduction
  - 0.0 Purpose and Scope
  - 0.1 Key Features
  - 0.2 Relationship to Other Standards for Resource Description and Access
  - + 0.3 Conceptual Models Underlying RDA
  - + 0.4 Objectives and Principles Governing Resource Description and Access
  - 0.5 Structure
  - + 0.6 Core Elements
  - 0.7 Access Points
  - 0.8 Alternatives and Options
  - 0.9 Exceptions
  - 0.10 Examples
  - + 0.11 Internationalization
  - 0.12 Encoding RDA Data
- + Recording Attributes of . . .
- + Recording Primary Relationships . . .
- + Recording Relationships to . . .
- + Recording Relationships between . . .
- + Appendices
- + Glossary

- 0.2 Relationship to Other Standards for Resource Description and Access
- + 0.3 Conceptual Models Underlying RDA
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- + Recording Relationships to . . .
- + Recording Relationships between . . .
- + Appendices
- Glossary
  - + A-B
  - + C
  - + D-F
  - + G-L
  - + M-O
  - + P
  - + Q-R
  - + S
  - + T-U
  - + V-Z

## A-B

<b>Abbreviated Title</b>	A title that has been abbreviated for purposes of indexing or identification.
<b>Academic Degree</b>	A rank conferred as a guarantee of academic proficiency.
<b>Access Point</b>	A name, term, code, etc., under which information pertaining to a specific entity will be found.
	<b>Authorized Access Point▼</b>
	<b>Variant Access Point▼</b>
<b>Accessibility Content</b>	Content that assists those with a sensory impairment in the greater understanding of content which their impairment prevents them fully seeing or hearing.
<b>Accessible Labels</b>	Accessible tactile language text that is attached to a tactile image, map or diagram.
<b>Activity Card</b>	A card printed with words, numerals, and/or pictures to be used by an individual or a group as a basis for performing a specific activity. Usually issued in sets.
	<b>Game▼</b>
<b>Additional Scale Information</b>	Supplemental information pertaining to scale such as a statement of comparative measures or limitation of the scale to particular parts of the content of a resource.
<b>Address of the Corporate Body</b>	The address of a corporate body's headquarters or offices, or an e-mail or Internet address for the body.
<b>Address of the Person</b>	The address of a person's place of residence, business, or employer, and/or an e-mail or Internet address.
<b>Affiliation</b>	A group with which a person is affiliated or has been affiliated through employment, membership, cultural identity, etc.

Enter Phrase or String to Search ...

[Clear Previous Search](#) | [Search Tips](#)

Select Document(s) to Search ...

- RDA
- RDA: Element Set View
- RDA Mappings
- Workflows
- Mappings
- Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)
- AACR2

[Select All] [Clear All]

Select Meta Data to Limit Search By ...

Exclude Examples

AACR2 Rule Number (RDA Only)

Tip: Enter Operators between Numbers as needed

RDA Instruction Types (RDA Only)

- All Instruction Numbers
- All Description Types
- All Content Types
- All Media Types
- All Issuance Types
- All Work Types

Save Search as ...

Please login to your profile to activate the save search feature.

Search



- RDA: Element Set View

- + FRBR Entities
- + FRAD Entities
- Other Entities

- RDA Mappings

- RDA to MARC Bibliographic Mapping
- MARC Bibliographic to RDA Mapping
- RDA to MARC Authority Mapping
- MACR Authority to RDA Mapping

- Workflows

- Create Workflow
- + Shared Workflows
- + Your Workflows

- Mappings

- Create Mapping
- + Shared Mappings
- + Your Mappings

- Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)

- Overview
- + FRBR Entities
- + FRAD Entities
- Other Entities

- Schemas

- Core
- Enhanced

## RDA TO MARC BIBLIOGRAPHIC MAPPING

### RDA Elements Mapped to MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data

The table below maps RDA elements to corresponding MARC 21 bibliographic elements.

While there are many instances where there is a one-to-one correspondence between RDA and MARC 21, there are cases where the level of granularity in the MARC 21 element set and RDA element set differs. Where a single RDA element is equivalent to more than one MARC 21 element, all applicable MARC 21 elements are provided. Where the content of the RDA element would be recorded in an uncontrolled form no mapping has been made to controlled vocabularies in MARC.

The table includes a detailed mapping of *Appendix J, Relationship designators: relationships between works expressions, manifestations, and items*. Mappings have been provided for each of the prescribed methods of representing relationships:

- identifiers
- authorised access points
- structure descriptions
- unstructured descriptions

RDA INSTRUCTION NUMBER	RDA ELEMENT NAME	MARC 21 FIELD TAG	MARC 21 SUBFIELD CODE OR CHARACTER POSITION IN FIXED FIELD	MARC 21 FIELD / SUBFIELD NAME
<b>Chapter 2</b> Identifying Manifestations and Items				
<b>2.3 RDA</b>	<b>Title</b>			
<b>2.3.2 RDA</b>	Title Proper	245	a, n, p	Title
<b>2.3.2 RDA</b>	Title Proper	245	c	Statement of responsibility, etc.
<b>2.3.3 RDA</b>	Parallel Title Proper	245	b	Remainder of title
<b>2.3.3 RDA</b>	Parallel Title Proper	245	c	Statement of responsibility, etc.
<b>2.3.3 RDA</b>	Parallel Title Proper	246, 2nd indicator #	a, n, p	Parallel title
<b>2.3.3 RDA</b>	Parallel Title Proper	246, 2nd indicator 1	a, n, p	Parallel title

ACCESS  
RDA Toolkit

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### Related Resources at the Library

- > [Bicentennial Conference on Bibliographic Control for the New Millennium \(2001\)](#)
- > [Cataloging & Acquisitions](#)
- > [Librarians & Archivists](#)
- > [MARC 21 Formats](#)

## Final Report and Recommendations

The Library of Congress, the National Agricultural Library, and the National Library of Medicine are pleased to issue a statement from the Executives of the three libraries regarding the *Report and Recommendations of the U.S. RDA Test Coordinating Committee* on the implementation of RDA—*Resource Description & Access*. This statement and the Executive Summary of the Committee's *Report and Recommendations* are being issued to allow interested parties sufficient time to review prior to the upcoming Annual Conference of the American Library Association in New Orleans, June 23 -28.

- > [Full Report: Report and Recommendations of the U.S. RDA Test Coordinating Committee](#) (May 9, 2011, revised for public release 20 June 2011) [PDF, 2.7MB]
- > [Executive Summary: Report and Recommendations of the U.S. RDA Test Coordinating Committee](#) (June 13, 2011) [PDF, 174KB]
- > [Response of the Library of Congress, the National Agricultural Library, and the National Library of Medicine to the U.S. RDA Test Coordinating Committee](#) (June 13, 2011) [PDF, 47KB]

## National Libraries RDA Test

In response to concerns about RDA raised by the Library of Congress Working Group on the Future of Bibliographic Control, the three U.S. national libraries--the Library of Congress (LC), the National Library of Medicine (NLM), and the National Agricultural Library (NAL)--made a commitment to the further development and completion of RDA. The three libraries agreed to make a joint decision on whether or not to implement RDA, based on the results of a test of both RDA and the Web product. The goal of the test was to assure the operational, technical, and economic feasibility of RDA. Testers included the three national libraries and the broader U.S. library community.

- > [About the U.S. National Libraries Test Plan for RDA](#)

## .. und was machen wir in Deutschland?

- Beteiligung an den Stellungnahmeverfahren
- European RDA Interest Group (EuRIG)
- RDA-Informationsveranstaltungen
- Entscheidung des Standardisierungsausschusses

## Wenn Sie mehr wissen wollen

- Joint Steering Committee for Development of RDA  
<http://www.rda-jsc.org/rda.html>
- Newsletter Standardisierung und Erschließung  
<http://www.d-nb.de/standardisierung/afs/newsletter.htm>
- DNB: Resource Description and Access  
[http://www.d-nb.de/standardisierung/afs/afs\\_aacr\\_rda.htm](http://www.d-nb.de/standardisierung/afs/afs_aacr_rda.htm)
- RDA Prospectus – deutsch  
[www.d-nb.de/standardisierung/pdf/prospectus\\_dt\\_09.pdf](http://www.d-nb.de/standardisierung/pdf/prospectus_dt_09.pdf)
- Testing Resource Description and Access  
<http://www.loc.gov/bibliographic-future/rda/>

Vielen Dank!

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